

# Legal Remedies

The means by which a wrong is prevented, suppressed or remedied

# Classification of Remedies

- Preventive remedies
- Suppressive remedies
- Satisfactory remedies
- Penal remedies

# Kinds of Remedies

- Judicial and Extra-judicial remedies
- Private Law remedies & Public Law remedies
- Common law remedies
- Equitable remedies
- Statutory remedies
- Constitutional remedies

# Remedies under various laws

Remedies under

- International Law
- Constitutional law
- Matrimonial law
- Contract Law
- Tort Law
- Penal Law
- Consumer Protection Law

# Constitutional remedies/ Writs

- Habeas Corpus
- Quo warranto
- Certiorari
- Prohibition
- Mandamus

# Writs: General Principles

- Scope of Article 32 & 226
- Against whom writs can be issued
- Locus standi/ Public Interest Litigation
- Laches
- Exhaustion of Alternative Remedy

# Awarding compensation for violation of Fundamental Rights

- Rudul Sah v. State of Bihar
- Bhim singh v. State of J&K
- C. Ramakonda Reddy v. State of AP
- Kewalpati v. State of UP
- Chandrima Das v. Chairman, Railway Board
- Bilkis Bano Case: SC awarded Rs 50 lakh to Godhra rape survivor Bilkis Yakub Rasool.

# Kinds of Damages

- Nominal damages
- General damages
- Special damages
- Punitive/ exemplary damages